



Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù«Ø§: Ø«Ù Ø£Ø¶Ù•ØªÙŽ Ø“Ø£Ù†Ù‘Ù‡: Å«Ù„Ø§ ÙšÙ•Ø°Ø³Ù„ Ù‘Ù„Ø§ ÙšÙ•ÙƒÙ•Ù‘Ù† Ù‘Ù„Ø§ ÙšÙ•ØµÙ„Ù‘Ù% Ø¹Ù„ÙšÙ†Ø£ Ù‘Ù„Ø§ ÙšÙ•Ø¬Ù•Ù† Ù•Ùš Ù Ù„Ø§Ø“Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø³Ù„Ù ÙšÙ†Å»Ø£ Ø³Ù†Ù•Ø§ Ù„Ù„ØªÙŽ Å«Ù Ù„Ø§Ø“Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø³Ù„Ù ÙšÙ†Å»Ø£ Ø£Ùš Ø£Ù†Ùƒ ØªÙ„Ø±Ù‘Ø“Ø£Ù†Ø§ Ù Ù„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø³Ù„Ù ÙšÙ† Ø¬Ù ÙšØ¹Ù•Ø§ Ù“Ø“Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„Ùš Ù‡Ùš Ù„ÙšØ³Øª Ù Ù„ÙƒÙ•Ø§ Ù„Ø£ÙšÙ‘ Ù•Ø±Ø“Ø£Ù“ Ù‡ÙšØ;Ø© Ø£Ù“ Ù ØªØ³Ø³Ø© ÙƒØ§Ø;Ù†Ù•Ø§ Ù Ù† ÙƒØ§Ù†. Ø«Ù Ø¶Ù†Ù‘Ùš Ø£Ø°ÙƒÙ•Ø±Ùƒ Ø“Ù„ØµØ© Ø§Ø“Ù†Ùš Ø£Ø¬Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„ØªÙš Ø°ÙƒØ±Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø±Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù„ÙƒØ±ÙšÙ Ù•Ùš Ø³Ù“Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø;Ø“Ø© Ø¶Ø“Ø“Ø“Ø“Ø§ Ù„ØªÙ„Ø§Ø„Ø£Ø© Ø£Ø©Ø§Ù‡ {Ø“ÙŽØ¹ÙŽØ«ÙŽ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù„Ù•Ù‡Ù•Ø°Ù•Ø±ÙŽØ§Ø“Ù•Ø§ ÙšÙŽØ“Ù‘Ø±ØžØ«Ù•Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø£ÙžØ±Ù‘Ø¶Ù•Ù„ÙšÙŽÙ‡Ù• ÙƒÙžÙšÙšÙ•Ù•Ùž ÙšÙ•Ù‘ÙžØ§Ø±Ù•Ùš Ø³ÙžÙ‘Ù‘Ø;Ø©Ùž Ø£ÙžØ©Ù•ÙšÙ‡Ù•Ù„ÙžØ§Ù„Ùž ÙšÙžØ§ Ù‘ÙžÙšÙ‘Ù„ÙžØªÙžØ§ Ø£ÙžØ¹ÙžØ¬ÙžØ²Ù‘ØªÙ•Ø£ÙžÙ†Ù‘ Ø£ÙžÙƒÙ•Ù‘Ù†Ùž Ù Ù•Ø“Ù‘Ù„Ù„Ùž Ù‡ÙžÙšÙšØ°ÙžØ§ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø°Ù•Ø±ÙžØ§Ø“Ù•Ù•ÙžØ£Ù•Ù‘ÙžØ§Ø±Ù•ÙšÙž Ø³ÙžÙ‘Ù‘Ø;Ø©Ùž Ø£ÙžØ©Ù•Ùš Ù•ÙžØ£ÙžØµÙ‘Ø“ÙžØ±Ùž Ù Ù•Ù†Ùž Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù†Ù‘ÙžØ§Ø¬Ù•Ù Ù•ÙšÙ†Ùž} (Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø;Ø“Ø© 31). Ù“Ø¬Ø³Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¶Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† Ù Ù„Ùƒ Ù„Ø©Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù„Ù†Ø£ Ù‘Ù„Ù„Ù‘ ÙƒØ§Ù† Ù Ù„ÙƒÙ•Ø§ Ù„Ù†Ø§ Ù„Ù Ø§ ØØ±Ù‘ÙžÙ Ø¹Ù„ÙšÙ†Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªØ§Ø±. Ù•Ù Ø§ Ø“Ø§Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø©Ø§Ù„Ù„ØµØ§ØØ“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø£Ù†Ø£ ÙšØ£Ù Ø± Ø“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¬Ù† Ù•Ù„Ø§ ÙšØ¬Ù“Ø² Ù„Ø£ÙšÙ‘ ÙƒØ§Ù† Ø£Ù† ÙšÙ Ù†Ø¹Ù‡.

Ø©Ø§Ù Ø³Ù•Ø§: Ø¶Ù† Ø¹Ù„Ø“Ø§Ù„Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¶Ø³Ù„Ø§Ù Ø¹Ù„Ø¬Ùœ Ù Ø¬Ù†Ùš ÙšØªÙ“Ùš Ø¹Ù„Ù„Ù% Ù Ø§ Ø§ØªÙ•Ù„Ø¹Ù„ÙšÙ†Ø£ Ø£Ù Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù„ØªÙ“Ø«ÙšÙ„Ù• Ù‡Ù“ØªØ“ÙšØ±Ùœ Ù“Ø¶Ù‘ÙšÙ‘Ùœ Ù„ÙšÙ„Ù“Ù Ù Ù„Ø§Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¶Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù† Ø¹Ù† Ø£Ù†Ù‘ Ø°ÙšÙ†Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø©ØµÙšÙ† Ø£ØµØ“Ø§ Ø²Ù“Ø¬ÙšÙ†Ø£ Ù“Ø“Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„Ùš Ù„Ø§ ØªØ“Ù“Ø“Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªÙ‡ Ø§ Ø£ÙšÙ‘Ø“Ø©. Ù‘Ù„Ù ÙšØ±Ø“Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„ÙƒØ±ÙšÙ Ù Ø§ ÙšÙ†ØµÙ‘Ø¹Ù„Ù„Ù% Ø£Ù†Ù‘ Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ø³Ø±Ù‘Ø§ Ø¬ÙšÙ†ÙšÙ‘Ø§ ÙƒÙ Ø§ Ù‡Ù“Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø³ÙšØ±Ù‘Ø©. Ù‘Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø“Ø“Ø§Ù„Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¶Ø³Ù„Ø§Ù Ùš Ù•Ù•Ùš Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù†ÙšÙ† ÙšØªØªØ±Ø“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø±Ø¶Ù% Ù“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø“Ù“Ù„Ø£ {Ù•ÙžÙ„Ø§Ùž ØªÙžØ¹Ù‘Ø¶Ù•Ù„Ù„Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ùž Ø£ÙžÙ† ÙšÙžÙ†ÙƒÙ•Ø“Ù†Ùž Ø£ÙžØ²Ù‘Ù‘ÙžØ§Ø¬ÙžÙ‡Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ùž Ø¶Ù•Ø°ÙžØ§ ØªÙžØ±ÙžØ§Ø¶ÙžÙ‘Ù‘Ø§Ù‘Ø“ÙžÙšÙ‘Ù†ÙžÙ‡Ù•Ù“Ø“Ø§Ù„Ù‘Ù ÙžØ“Ù‘Ø±Ù•Ù‘Ù•Ù} (Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø“Ù„Ø±Ø© 221). Ù‘ÙšØØ“Ù Ø§ Ø§ØªÙ•Ù„Ø¹Ù„ÙšÙ†Ø§Ù„Ø±Ù•Ø§Ù†Ø£ Ù‘ÙšØ¬Ù“Ø² Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¬Ù„Ù„ØªÙ•Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¹Ø“Ø“Ø“Ø“Ø“Ù‡â€

Ø³Ø§Ø“Ø³Ù•Ø§: Ø£Ù Ù“Ø§ Ø¶Ø°Ø§ ÙƒØ§Ù† Ø³Ø“Ø“Ø“Ø±Ù•Ø¶Ùƒ Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ù Ù Ù†Ø¹ Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ø“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø³Ù„Ù ÙšÙ† Ù“Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Øª Ø“Ø°ÙšØ± Ù Ø³Ù„Ù„Ø§Øª Ù“Ù Ø³Ù„Ù„ÙšÙ† Ù•Ù Ø§ Ù Ù†Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø±Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù„ÙƒØ±ÙšÙ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø²Ù“Ø§Ø¬Ø“Ù‡Ù Ù‡Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø±ÙƒÙ•Ù† Ù“Ø§Ù„Ù„ÙƒÙ•Ø§Ø±Ø£ Ù•Ù„Ø“Ø£ ÙƒÙ Ø§ Ù•Ùš Ù„Ù„Ù„Ù‡: {Ù‘ÙžÙ„Ø§Ùž ØªÙžÙ†ÙƒÙ•Ø“Ù“Ø§Ù‘Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù Ù•Ø“Ù‘Ø±Ù•ÙƒÙžØ§ØªÙ•Ø±ÙžØªÙ“ÙžÙ% ÙšÙ•ØªÙ‘Ù Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ù“Ø§Ù‘ Ù‘ÙžÙ„ÙžØ¹ÙžØ“Ù“Ø¬Ùœ Ù Ù‘Ù•ØªÙ‘Ù Ù•Ù†ÙžØ©Ùœ Ø©ÙžÙšÙ‘Ø±Ùœ Ù Ù‘Ù•Ù† Ù Ù‘Ù•Ø“Ù‘Ø±Ù•ÙƒÙžØ©Ù• Ù‘ÙžÙ„ÙžÙ‘Ù‘Ø£ÙžØ¹Ù‘Ø¬ÙžØ“ÙžØªÙ‘ÙƒÙ•Ù Ù‘ÙžÙ„Ø§Ùž ØªÙ•Ù†ÙƒÙ•Ø“Ù“Ø§Ù‘Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù Ù•Ø“Ù•Ø±Ù•ÙƒÙ•ÙšÙ†Ùž Ø±ÙžØªÙ‘ÙžÙ% ÙšÙ•ØªÙ‘Ù Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ù“Ø§Ù‘ Ù‘ÙžÙ„ÙžØ¹ÙžØ“Ù“Ø¬Ùœ Ù Ù‘Ù•ØªÙ‘Ù Ù•Ù†Ùœ Ø©ÙžÙšÙšÙ‘Ø±Ùœ Ù Ù‘Ù•Ù† Ù Ù‘Ù•Ø“Ù‘Ø±Ù•ÙƒÙ•Ù‘ÙžÙ„ÙžÙ‘Ù‘Ø£ÙžØ¹Ù‘Ø¬ÙžØ“ÙžÙƒÙ•Ù Ù} (Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø“Ù„Ø±Ø© 221). Ù‘Ù•Ùš Ù„Ù„Ù„Ù‡ Ø£ÙšØ¶Ù•Ø§: {ÙšÙžØ§ Ø£ÙžÙšÙ‘Ù•Ù‡ÙžØ§ Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù‘ÙžØ“Ù•ÙšÙ†Ùž Ø£Ù ÙžÙ†Ù•Ù“Ø§ Ø¶Ù•Ø°ÙžØ§ Ø¬ÙžØ§Ø;ÙƒÙ•Ù Ù Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù“Ù“Ù“Ù•Ù†ÙžØ§ØªÙ•Ù Ù Ù•Ù‡ÙžØ§Ø¬Ù•Ø±ÙžØ§ØªÙ•Ù•ÙžØ§Ù Ù‘ØªÙžØ“Ù†Ù• Ù‘Ù‡Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ùž Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù„Ù‘ÙžÙ‡Ù•Ø£ÙžØ¹Ù‘Ù„ÙžÙ Ù•Ø“Ù•Ø¶Ù•ÙšÙ ÙžØ§Ù†Ù•Ù‡Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ùž Ù Ù•ØªÙ‘Ù Ù•Ù†ÙžØ§ØªÙ•Ù•ÙžÙ„ÙžØ§ ØªÙžØ±Ù‘Ø¬Ù•Ø¹Ù•Ù‘Ù‡Ù•Ùž Ø¶Ù•Ù„ÙžÙ% Ø§Ù„Ù„Ù‘ÙƒÙ•Ù•Ù‘ÙžØ§Ø±Ù•Ù„ÙžØ§ Ù‡Ù•Ù†Ù‘Ùž

